**PHL - Philosophy**

**PHL 101IH** Intro Phil: Reason and Reality: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
(F, Sp, Su) Exploration of the nature of reality and human knowledge. A critical look at the presuppositions of our common sense world view.

**PHL 103D** Philosophy and Popular Culture: 3 Credits (2 Lec, 1 Other)  
(F, Sp) Introduces philosophy to students through popular culture. Basic philosophical concepts, methods, and theories will be learned through discussion of technology, video games, films, television, therapy, sports, race, gender, alternative sexuality and drug use. -

**PHL 110IH** Intro Ethics: Good and Evil: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
(F, Sp, Su) An examination of traditional and contemporary conceptions of good and evil.

**PHL 205CS** Other Animals: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
explores how animals have been understood over time from scientific, philosophical, and cultural perspectives. The various methodologies employed, their underlying assumptions and possible limits, will be discussed, as well as the larger moral issues that they raise.

**PHL 212RH** Morality and Society: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Consent of instructor. The philosophical study of contemporary moral issues such as capital punishment, euthanasia, racism, and terrorism. The term will culminate in a substantial piece of original research on a moral issue chosen by the individual student.

**PHL 236Q** Logic: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
Modern forms of valid inference with applications.

**PHL 242CS** Sci/Psuedo Sci & Subjectivity: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
Introduces both deductive and inductive aspects of scientific reasoning as a foundation for addressing broader questions such as, "Is there demarcation between science and non-science?"; "Is science subjective?"; Is scientific knowledge cumulative?; and many more.

**PHL 255D** Philosophy and Culture: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Consent of instructor. Addresses questions of how philosophy and culture interact, as well as exploring the differences and commonalities between philosophical traditions. Themes may include social justice, identities, society, and culture.

**PHL 270D** Philosophies of Asia: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
A critical examination of some classical schools of Indian and Asian philosophy such as Confucianism, Hinduism, or Buddhism.

**PHL 278CS** Origins of Life: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
Examination of philosophical theories regarding the nature of life and the methods for scientific discovery of its origin. What are the defining characteristics of life? How would we look for life on other planets? Is artificial life possible?

**PHL 291 Special Topics: 1-4 Credits (1-4 Lec)**  
PREREQUISITE: None required but some may be determined necessary by each offering department. Courses not required in any curriculum for which there is a particular one-time need, or given on a trial basis to determine acceptability and demand before requesting a regular course number. Repeatable up to 12 credits.

**PHL 303** Approaches to Epistemology: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Two previous courses in Philosophy or consent of instructor. The course gives an introduction to some epistemological problems like the problem of skepticism, the problem concerning the nature of justification, the problem of induction, and the problem associated with the nature and existence of God.

**PHL 304** Metaphysics: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: PHL 101IH or PHL 110IH, and PHL 236Q. The most basic questions human beings raise in reflecting on their world, themselves and their place in the world. Sample questions concern the possibility of freedom, the relation of mind and brain, and the nature of being.

**PHL 308** Language and the World: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: PHL 101IH or PHL 110IH, and PHL 236Q. A discussion of linguistic meaning, the concept of truth, and the relation between thought and language as viewed by contemporary philosophers.

**PHL 310** Moral Theory: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. An examination of moral theory. The focus is on such issues as whether morality is objective or subjective as well as methods of moral reasoning.

**PHL 312** Contemporary Moral Problems: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. An examination of general moral theory with applications to moral problems of current interest such as abortion, the legal enforcement of morality, the death penalty, and nuclear war.

**PHL 317** Law and Morality: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITES: Either PHL 101IH or PHL 110IH. Examination of philosophical arguments and moral dilemmas that arise in legal contexts including what makes something law, the extent to which laws ought to be followed, legitimate restrictions on individual liberty, and how judges ought to interpret law.

**PHL 321** Philosophy & Biomedical Ethics: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
An examination of moral problems in medicine such as abortion, euthanasia, human experimentation, and the distribution of scarce medical resources.

**PHL 322** Philosophy & Environmental Ethics: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. This course reviews the major readings, both classical and contemporary, on environmental ethics, and isolates the major issues. It provides the appropriate theoretical background. It applies these readings and this background to the investigation and resolution of several environmental policy questions.

**PHL 327** Aesthetics and the Arts: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. Philosophical examination of the nature and function of the arts and the aesthetic experience.

**PHL 328** Philosophy and Film: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or permission of instructor. Philosophic study of the moving image. Examines topics such as ontology of the image, theory of cinematic narrative, problem of realism versus illusion in film, its aesthetic, moral, and cultural value; and what constitutes appropriate interpretative activity in judging film.

**PHL 330** Philosophy of Emotion: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: PHL 101IH or PHL 110IH or PHL 212RH or PHL 270D. Examines emotion, affect, and related states for their importance to human life in general and philosophy in particular. May also explore some of the relations between emotion and art. Prerequisite: at least one prior course in Philosophy.

**PHL 345** Philosophy of Science: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. An examination of the concepts of explanation, confirmation, and theory and their application to classic works in the history of the natural and social sciences.

**PHL 350RH** State, Community & Individual: 3 Credits (3 Lec)  
PREREQUISITE: One course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. The philosophical study of the state and society. Topics include the nature and limits of political legitimacy and the nature of just economic systems.
PHL 351 Philosophy and Feminism: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
Philosophical analysis of concepts and assumptions central to feminist theories. Topics may include the nature of gender and oppression, masculinity, the relationship between sexism and other forms of oppression, the ideal society, and feminist challenges to traditional philosophical theories.

PHL 353 Philosophy and Technology: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. An examination of certain concepts used to describe and explain technology and their application to questions concerning the limitations of a technological way of life.

PHL 354 Philosophy of Race: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. Examines the development of the concept of race in philosophy since the 17th century. Traces the effects race has had on concepts such as the person, self-respect, rationality, knowledge, state of nature, science, social justice, and ordinary life.

PHL 361RH Hist of Philo: Ancient/Medieval: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. Great systems of philosophic thought and their originators during ancient and medieval times.

PHL 362 History of Philosophy: Modern: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
Great systems of philosophic thought, Descartes to Kant.

PHL 365 Phil of Mind and Consciousness: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. In this course we will examine different philosophical theories regarding the workings of the mind and the nature of consciousness. Are you the same thing as your mind? What is thought? Is conscious experience explainable by the physical sciences?

PHL 370 Philosophy of Religion: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. Analysis of concepts of revealed truth, God, and immortality; the nature of religious emotion and experience, and of religious language; relation of faith to reason; traditional proofs of God's existence; the problem of evil; religious diversity; spirituality.

PHL 383 Reason and Revolution: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. An examination of the scope and limits of reason and their role in revolution as exemplified by leading nineteenth century philosophers.

PHL 385 Existentialism and After: 3 Credits (3 Lec)
PREREQUISITE: Previous course in Philosophy or consent of instructor. Existentialism and related developments such as phenomenology and post modernism.

PHL 490R Undergraduate Research: 1-6 Credits (1 Other)
(F, Sp, Su) Directed undergraduate research which may culminate in a research paper, journal article, or undergraduate thesis. Course will address responsible conduct of research. May be repeated. Repeatable up to 12 credits.

PHL 491 Independent Study: 1-4 Credits (1-4 Other)
PREREQUISITE: Consent of instructor and approval of department head. (F, Sp, Su) Directed research and study on an individual basis. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PHL 492 Seminar: 3 Credits (3 Other)
PREREQUISITE: Junior standing. (F, Sp) Senior capstone course. Each semester is given over to the detailed study of a major figure or problem in philosophy. Since the figures and problems studied vary from semester to semester, the course may be repeated for credit. Two semesters of PHL 400 are required for all philosophy majors. Repeatable up to 9 credits.

PHL 498 Internship: 1-12 Credits (2-12 Other)
PREREQUISITE: Junior standing, consent of instructor, and approval of department head. (F, Sp, Su) An individualized assignment arranged with an agency, business, or other organization to provide guided experience in the field. Repeatable up to 12 credits.

PHL 591 Special Topics: 1-4 Credits (1-4 Lec)
(1-4 Lec; 4 cr max) On demand Prerequisite: Course prerequisites as determined for each offering. Courses not required in any curriculum for which there is a particular one-time need, or given on a trial basis to determine acceptability and demand before requesting a regular course number. Repeatable up to 4 credits.

PHL 592 Independent Study: 1-3 Credits (1-3 Other)
PREREQUISITE: Graduate standing, consent of instructor, approval of department head, and Division of Education. (F, Sp, Su) Directed research and study on an individual basis. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PHL 594 Seminar: 3 Credits (3 Other)
PREREQUISITE: Graduate standing or seniors by petition. Course prerequisites as determined for each offering. Topics offered at the graduate level which are not covered in regular courses. Students participate in preparing and presenting discussion material. Repeatable up to 9 credits.